# Grievance Mediation



## **DEFINITION AND PURPOSE**

Mediation is a private, informal way to resolve a dispute. A mediator is a neutral person who tries to aid disputing persons in reaching a mutually agreeable solution to their differences. The consent of both persons is needed if bar counsel or a grievance committee recommends mediation. The Supreme Court of Florida Board of Governors may require mediation if the dispute is before either for review of a disciplinary case.

# THESE TYPES OF DISPUTES MAY BE MEDIATED

- alleged instance of incompetence by a lawyer that is not part of a pattern of incompetence, when the act is not committed in conjunction with any other rule violation, and the lawyer has not been the subject of prior disciplinary sanctions for incompetence;
- alleged refusal of a lawyer to timely return a client's file or copies thereof;
- alleged refusal of a lawyer to release a lien on a client's recovery in a case in which the lawyer has been replaced by another counsel;
- alleged refusal of lawyer to properly withdraw from representation after being fired by the client;
- alleged failure of a lawyer to conclude legal representation by failure to prepare an essential document;
- alleged failure of a lawyer to comply with a letter of protection issued on behalf of a client;
- alleged failure of a lawyer to adequately communicate to a client not causing substantial harm to the client;
- alleged neglect by a lawyer that does not cause substantial harm; and
- any other matter involving the private rights of the complainant and respondent wherein the public interest is satisfied by a resolution that dismisses the disciplinary case without further action.

This list is intended to be a guide for the parties and those making referrals to the grievance mediation program. It does not include every type of issue that may be resolved in mediation.

#### WHO ARE THE MEDIATORS?

Mediators are volunteers (lawyers and non-lawyers) certified by The Florida Bar, who possess the education, training, or certification in alternative dispute resolution.

#### WHERE WILL THE MEDIATION BE HELD?

The mediation will take place in the office of the volunteer mediator or other location agreeable to the participants.

#### WHO WILL BE THERE?

The complainant, the attorney or an affected third party, and the mediator should be present. However, those persons may bring a lawyer if approved by the parties and agreed to by the mediator.

## WHEN AND HOW LONG DOES THIS TAKE?

The initial mediation conference will be scheduled within 45 days of the assignment of a mediator. This time may be extended by agreement of the parties and the mediator. Failure to meet this time requirement does not stop the mediation.

#### CONFIDENTIALITY AND WAIVER

In consenting to mediation, you agree that what is said in the mediation conference and any materials used therein will remain private.

#### EFFECTS OF MEDIATION

When a disciplinary file is referred to mediation, the disciplinary file is closed without the entry of a sanction and will remain closed. It is a violation of the Rules Regulating The Florida Bar for an attorney to fail to attend or fully comply with the terms of a written mediation agreement without good cause. If the issues are not fully resolved because a complainant did not attend the mediation without good cause, the disciplinary file based thereon may remain closed.

#### HOW MUCH DOES IT COST?

The mediation program is free.

### HOW TO START THE PROCESS

To start the process, please contact the Mediation Administrator, The Florida Bar, 651 E. Jefferson Street, Tallahassee, Florida 32399-2300.

# Notes

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